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FOOTHILL

a journal of poetry



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CONTENTS

viii	EDITOR'S NOTE Close Listening	
13	SCOTT BADE Ghost Notes Müesli	Western Michigan University
15	KATIE BERGER Before Completion	University of Alabama
16	MAGGIE BLAKE Love Letter	Sewanee, The University of the South
17	JOHN F. BUCKLEY Rejected Drakkar Noir Commercia	University of Michigan
19	NATALIE BYERS When I Don't Have the Heart to Te Blue Haired Kush I Received in Lie Mad at Sharon Olds	, .
20	CHRISTINE HAMM A is for Afterimage V is for Vacancy	Drew University
22	ROBERT HITT Your Many Waters	University of Alabama
23	RICHARD KELLY KEMICK Migration is Disciplined Wanderle	University of New Brunswick
24	SHARON KUNDE The Saint	University of California, Irvine

26	JENNIFER RAHA Voyeur Vespers	University of North Carolina
27	JUDITH RONEY Sanctuary	University of Central Florida
29	STEVEN SANCHEZ English Has Approximately 250,000	California State University, Fresno Words
30	MICHAEL M. WEINSTEIN Apology Prior to Vacating the Unit	Harvard University
34	ANDREW WEST IMG_0497.JPG IMG_0499.JPG IMG_0500.JPG IMG_0501.JPG	University of Kansas
38	MARCO YAN Again	University of Hong Kong
40	CLARKE LATTA HENRY III Art	Claremont Graduate University
64	ERIN BELIEU Interview	
74	CONTRIBUTORS	

EDITOR'S NOTE

Close Listening

Louise Glück kicked off a filmed reading I attended a couple of years ago by apologizing for being a bad performer of her work. We in the audience would be far better off listening to Kenneth Branagh perform "Mock Orange," she pointed out, but since he was unlikely to show, it was not too late for us to do something better with our Friday evening. We laughed, and though her reading style really was somewhat drowsy and monotone, no one left or threw a single tomato. Simply to agree with what John Koethe said in an interview we conducted with him a few issues back—that: "I generally like going to poetry readings more to see what the poet is like personality-wise"—is to miss a larger point about why we in the audience stayed and the video camera kept rolling.

Anyone who has, like me, spent long Saturday evenings in ecstasy with a tall drink listening to poetry readings and lectures on the University of Pennsylvania's PennSound.org page, or who also like me has alleviated the boredom of jogging by listening to PennSound's *Poem Talk* podcasts in which a poetry recording is given "a close, but not too close reading," well knows that a poem's performance can crucially guide, complicate, and ultimately enlarge our reading of its script.

Poetry recordings are not merely cultural tchotchkes that technology affords us to satisfy our curiosity glands... though, sure, sometimes you just want to hear what Hilda Doolittle sounded like. Even then, the subtlest blip of intonation within a phrase or acceleration across a line can betray the poet's relationship to their material and open up a formerly familiar poem in unexpected ways.

Can you imagine what a treasure a recording of Chaucer reading "The Wife of Bath's Tale" would be? Or Dickinson reading "I taste a liquor never brewed?" Listen to Pound's macho performance of "Yeux Glauques" on PennSound: you don't need Judith Butler to tell you that some urgent (and potentially problematic) act of

bardic-identity formation is being advanced, one crying out for our furrowed brows and analysis.

Any close listening of a performance does not eclipse what can be gathered from the poem on the page (see the Intentional Fallacy); it simply gives us more to consider, more to talk about, more to enjoy.

This is why we are so grateful when the poets we publish in *Foothill* take the time to send in an audio or video performance of their work. I can't say with certainty that a few from our growing catalog of graduate-student performances will one day comprise crucial poetic artifacts for scholars to interrogate or aficionados to delight in, though a few might. I will say with certainty that scanning each QR code in this issue will expand and enhance your reading of its poems.

Tell us what you think on Facebook and Twitter, or on our blog, *Foothill After Hours* (www.foothillafterhours.com), which generated a discussion about performed poetry that prompted this very editor's note.

Cheers.

Kevin Riel

POEMS

SCOTT BADE PHD ENGLISH WESTERN MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY

Ghost Notes

We've tucked ourselves in with nothing but net. All evening we tangle the black protests of stars and the lineaments of spaces while fish nest between water and a dream. Their eyeteeth. Their blinking mouths full of ring. And like the knots so important to the weight of things, we hold back, hold front, hold out just enough to endure the hour's invisible construction. Each morning I carry the caught creatures night lends us to our bed's edge, their voicings like ghost notes, and I listen to their songs about suspension and bridges, travel through an octave's seven leagues, the depth at which everything, even the fish know nothing but the full body of hunger.

Müesli

There is no history without event. Six booms and it's time for a rest then scan of the cereal ingredients this new day. What grainy fusion fusses at the heart of the bottom of the bowl? So these rocks. the dead grey weight of them, carry this story. It's story because he said so and the voices exist because recorded thoughts have allowed for even the meekest pea gravel, as small as the smallest poppy seed, a chance at redemption and nevermind the aeons of light showing evidence to the contrary. There are silences here, they say, so full of life one must simply marvel and listen. But not Sabina who could only think about which paintings she was like. And so the aggregate and rip-rap reveal a little of their reading habits if not a penchant for the symbolic. She didn't like the tight studies of plugs and receptacles, thought it ridiculous anyone imagined that even in the mundanity of electrical work intercourse is all around us. A raccoon sips at the stagnant pond water, pays little mind to the leather shoes standing on the rock. Blustering wind voice, tell us of the arguments you've so recently won. Nobody likes the wet spot but most don't mind how it got there.

KATIE BERGER MFA CREATIVE WRITING UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA

Before Completion

Other city unfinished—
the second we drove over
the bridge was the year you confessed
to a certain aptitude for scorn.
Was it the shuttered café,
the painted funeral home,
the Monday of it all that left us
speaking again
of the mountain? To tame this
country is to shatter ice
and ice cream trucks.
To agree with you is to feel
in the dark for your hand
or foot the night before contracts
collapsed the bridge.

Muttered dads left the demolitions and daughters admitted to missing certain anchor spans before they found a scrapyard.

I don't speak to the stars so much as tilt toward you and blame the terrain.



MAGGIE BLAKE

MFA POETRY SEWANEE, THE UNIVERSITY OF THE SOUTH

Love Letter

One young doe edges the rural highway, slim muzzle pointed in toward farmland. The second deer on the distanced edge turns toward her, between them, the stubble of a razed harvest.

A still reservoir, rock hewn and rain cold, thick brushstrokes of trees, two cranes pushing sky. As I float in clear water, one fish bites the mole on my back, small teeth and the slap of a tail between shoulder blades, the disappointment of an empty mouth.

Your absence spikes each animal with need, remakes all movement as the curtailing of distance, every step forward a love letter, even, beside the traffic's hum, the box turtle's shy leather feet on asphalt.



JOHN F. BUCKLEY

MFA POETRY UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

Rejected Drakkar Noir Commercial #53X

The fact of the matter:

So many of these bratwursts won't even fit in the bun.

A stiff squirt of sealant will weatherproof any sad pane.

Roll them in your hands. Feel the heft. Feel the puissance.

Look at these worms in loam, fresh from the bait shop.

Over and again, he presses the nun's wimpled doorbell.

Just imagine the vocabulary of his tufted pet cockatoo.

I'm a Pepper. You're a Pepper. But he's the Pepperiest.

Silky as a Persian kitten trained in counterespionage.

The man with the iron fists rusts like a flaking mariner.

His Epsom salts prune every finger in half the duration.

Picking up the kids from school has never seemed a chore.

He can tie a bowline, a Windsor, a cardiology suture.

With his price gun, he marks the Fritos two for three dollars.

His silhouette appeared on a burnt piece of French toast.

Everything he knows winds up fitting in a dustpan.

He will break someone's heart with a prayer and a shovel.

I don't think you're listening. There is something to say:

He's a very particular kind of guy.



NATALIE BYERS MA CREATIVE WRITING MISSOURI STATE UNIVERSITY

When I Don't Have the Heart to Tell Mom I'm Super High on the Blue Haired Kush I Received in Lieu Of Child Support, I Tell Her I'm Mad at Sharon Olds

Because I don't want to tell her she was right about the man I ran away and married. That I'm high to numb the strain in my chest when my daughter leaves for the weekend while I worry. Did she get a bath? Was she sung to before bed? Did he scream fucking eat! Did his woman's kid hit my baby again?

I don't want Mom to know

I'm alone because she was right about those friends I outgrew. The people I claimed as family—disowned my blood for—are self-educated, self-loathing, white trash hippies who avoid me these days. They can't understand my fancy talk, don't accept constructive criticism; contradictions: colons as a form of punctuation. *The system, is like, totally flawed man; you're like: a robot now.*

Mom asks me who this Sharon woman is, wants to know if she's someone at work giving me a hard time. I don't respond, only cry a little until she grabs my face in her hands, stares hard like I've just been pulled out of her and she needs to laugh and sob but can't decide what's best. That Oldses lady is just jealous.

CHRISTINE HAMM PHD ENGLISH LITERATURE DREW UNIVERSITY

A is for Afterimage

Outside, a field bent by recent snow. A truck idles by the shed. Red, surrounded by a black wavering cloud. I have your necklace in my boot. The music of faulty tractors, the milking shed crying and bleating. Blackened egg shells by the tip of the hose. Our dog flings himself in the air, chasing the spray of water. One eye gone white. His breath rises blue in the cold, his bark a silent cough. The metal links of your chain warm under my toes. I hold the barb wire fence. Scraps of a pink coat, caught crossing over.

V is for Vacancy

We try to drive away from the flood, but the flood washes away the road, and we are trapped in the car. The car floats and settles, leaks springing around the doors. We play your loud sad music, wrap our feet in plastic bags. All along the street, the houses are catching fire. You try to call your mother. I write a letter to my friend in Seattle, telling her about the cooking show I admire. Our hair gets wet. My purse is ruined. We get out and try to walk. The flood sweeps away our boots. I climb onto someone's porch. I think we're in Queens now. The porch is full of blue stuffed animals and a couch. I sit and wait for you for hours, then call a cab.

ROBERT HITT

MFA POETRY UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA

Your Many Waters

The water on your brow—salt-bead tiara. The warbles in an old, singlepane window, amorphous

and crackled with rain. Pineapple slick on a knife, sliding flat along the tongue.

The water in my highball. Your fever snowing coal ash over the glass. Blood rust in your joints

like the chatter of teeth. Stiff-towel mouth, blazing and pumice after the drink.

The water gone down. Wave and thicket sea-greens below the caterwaul of bat clicks, their flight

Rorschach. The churns of an auger, hands gnarled around handles, lifting earth.

The water coiled up. Whirlpool smiles halved with a hatchet-cough. I open the window to allow

the spruce-combed wind inside of us. White noise cooking under the refrigerator.

My thumb in your palm, kneading the clay of it.

Water staccato. Unpatterned breaths, the low idling of your car in the drive. Spaghetti-mess

of an engine. Your air brackish, metallic. My eyes hover the engine like it means something.

Your clenched eyelids.

Water tectonic. The iceberg folds in your abdomen, frog croak and silent. My ear against your lap

and the channels of television roaring invisibly through the walls of our house, the curves

of radio waves so loud. The chandelier refraction of light rippling out your next inhale.

RICHARD KELLY KEMICK

MA ENGLISH UNIVERSITY OF NEW BRUNSWICK

Migration is Disciplined Wanderlust

The cerebral compass of birds, the solar barb of insects, the maternal spurs of mammals, and then there's my 17 year old self in the door frame of my parents' house when suddenly it doesn't feel like home anymore. It's all a grand march, but modest as the footprints of Laetoli.

Come spring, female caribou separate themselves from their male offspring since colts are not permitted in the calving grounds. If intimidation and charging fail, a cow will sprint nocturnal across a stretch of ice, careful not to leave tracks.

At a red light on the way to the airport, the 3am streetlights blurred in rain, my mother traces half-moons behind my ear then grips and regrips the steering wheel, knuckles pulsing like heartbeats of newborns beneath their translucent skin.

There is an element of decay implicit in parenthood, one I am only beginning to understand: a votive release and what distance really demands. My boot-tread in the parkade, an errant hoof-track in the snowbank, an ash etching of a family's foot-prints, all telling a lie of standing still.



SHARON KUNDE

PHD ENGLISH UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, IRVINE

The Saint

Pure as choristers, a slur of shot glasses wait for whiskey. Crack the door: out snakes a pillar of steam into the rainy riverbottom. Shuffleboard table, saltsmooth. Fermenting, leavened blur of voices and honky-tonk parts like a green curtain upon the woman behind the bar, pouring like a saint.

What does God do to saints?
Deeds, lives, deaths bitter as whiskey—
does he ease their passage through the curtain,
melt, thaw, resolve them into a whistle of steam
that pierces sleepy heaven, blurs
the constellations, leaving pale hills of salt?

She twists glasses in patens of salt, remembering the Japanese gardens in Saint Louis, its crowds a comforting blur in need of the laying on of hands, liberal application of whiskey to wounds too deep to see, steady steam of language a jeweled curtain.

I part the years' psychedelic curtains.

In the corners of my eyes and mouth is salt, precipitate left by baptismal steam.

I am wrapped in white bandages like the relics of a saint. I down wavering amber lozenges of whiskey, my mouth a wood-tasting, burning blur.

Her moonly benevolent words blur.

Between bar and kitchen hangs a black rubber curtain.

One after another she slides shots of whiskey
to the quartz-eyed man, his beard sprinkled with salt.

A gold necklace of some saint—Saint Francis or Saint
Jerome—collars a green bottle filled with steam.

I cannot remove the stains, not with steam; soaps leave a muddy blur.
I speed north on a tiny motorcycle, to Saint Cloud: moon's eye plunged in lakes among curtains of prophesying loons, their keening a pale salt in the failing green sky's pool of sunset whiskey.

One more shot of whiskey. From the sealed door leaks steam. Crust of salt on thawing roads and their icy black blurs. Meet them head-on, my sister. Through the curtain—the saint, the saint, the saint.

JENNIFER RAHA

MFA CREATIVE WRITING UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA

Voyeur Vespers

The old woman next door who plants bulbs every afternoon at dusk

looks like she's praying, whole sky gray with dust, no moon, no sun, & no horizon.

Even the grass—barely green.

Clouds streak the sky like a child running fingers over the window of a dirty minivan,

and the only color: dozens of light pink roses and my neighbor's strawblond hair

against her faded black dress, her toil her homage to the dust that has been

and the dust that is to come.

JUDITH RONEY

MFA CREATIVE WRITING UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA

Sanctuary

—With lines from A Prayerbook for the Use of Catholics, 1946

We sit on hardwood pews to kneel and pray to Joseph and Mary who've tired of their own outstretched arms and endless prayers for intercession murmured to chalkware ears

O blessed Virgin, Mother of my Redeemer, mirror of innocence and sanctity, and refuge of penitent sinners! Intercede with thy Son, that I may obtain the grace to make a good confession—

The nuns put words to the mouth: Immaculate Conception, intercedence and *non sum dingus*

> O man of plaster—rigid, suspended slack-necked and thin you lift no finger of hand

Witness: old-painted blood, dust-clotted; rust flakes at the nail hole, see them fall

Hail! Holy Queen, Mother of our mercy, our life, our sweetness, and our hope! To thee we do cry, poor banished children of Eve

I feel time so well in this place—sunlit specks float down slow like tiny

angels and the ash of liturgical years in ordinary time the incense lingers: onycha, burnt dung, and wood: blackened like dark water I desire, like the prodigal child, to enter seriously into myself

A child swims inside a woman of twisted hair black as dark water. Here, a yoke broken, no peccadillo to share—

—then I remember something and twist around in the deep-lacquered pew

and see the green-curtained confessionals have all been removed



STEVEN SANCHEZ

MFA CREATIVE WRITING CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, FRESNO

English Has Approximately 250,000 Words

If words were rationed like canned meat or rice and beans, I'd savor every word

like Grandma's chile verde that left something to taste when it was gone.

We would borrow words from our neighbors the way Grandma asked ours for tortillas

or milk when we were running low. We waited for Grandpa to return from the fields

with something more than an empty bottle between his calloused hands. Bruises

sometimes rose on his neck like swollen tongues. Grandma would scrape

his cold plates into ours. Refried beans hardened onto our spoons like stories

about where Grandpa went—he got lost between the rows of apple trees,

or maybe his blue '64 Ford needed gas, but he'd be home soon. The woman

spoke English better than Spanish. Grandma tried teaching me how to roll

my tongue while she heated tortillas over the stove's blue flames. Grandpa

would call her into the next room. I tore a match from the book

and held it near the fire, listening to the quiet whir between Spanish and glass.



MICHAEL M. WEINSTEIN

PHD ENGLISH HARVARD UNIVERSITY

Apology

The miracle came to pass it was expensive We had to make the hay glisten just so

a star had to rise

and overawe them all no wires visible from the cheap seats

We

need such beauty who have slept

through history

I slept so long

What would it mean to say I lost my faith

One might go
on as the show must but once the claps slow
like a heart

the curtain falls and

falls and

you are not the star not the infant not even the ox with his eyes

You might take off your wings now they have all gone home

Believe

me

I believe I would if you didn't

I'm sorry

I thought the apples were real apples

I thought you were love



Prior to Vacating the Unit

4/7/2013

The dead can't be expected to clean up after themselves and Inge always such a stickler for the impeccable — the made bed

the wave of vast feeling tucked in , the bloodstain on the tub scrubbed to a sterile glow — would not have borne the state of this refrigerator

She had gallivanted in a garden modeled on the French watched by her governess and from the window by the uncle who would sneak her peaches — this was all before —

She learned what it meant to keep each syllable crisp or a job — 14 dollars a week — a snatch of Wagner in her head as the machines churned teeth , her Hebrew name a secret

But rot will out: stale light floods from the icebox, cold cuts mummified and each shrink-wrapped knish silver like a headstone, no inscription

What would Inge do but give the plum cake huddled in tinfoil to one along Roosevelt Ave who did not have a home who had a body

but one won't —
one weeps — not for the antique
milk , not for the late
sun curdled on the paste-grey tiles , for
the moist microbial

embrace against the styrofoam — two breasts' taut gasp of plastic stamped with PERISHABLE : KEEP



ANDREW WEST

PHD ENGLISH UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS

IMG_0497;JPG

one would like to know.

what is it that can be

known? to be there,

for one must; to know

what it is to be there.

this will be known: one

would like it to be better,

IMG_0499.JPG

all of that comes to be

with all of this. you say

to yourself, it could have

all been so different. yes,

it could have been, what is

it that one is? when one

comes to be yet another

IMG_o500.JPG

that is not in this; as she is

not in it, not more than he.

nor any who would be out,

we are not for them; when they,

never in it, are more than us.

yet all who would be out,

where now? and why so much?

IMG_0501,JPG

you may in those with whom

you are close, as if

closeness were some greater

thing; to be near, to be so

we will for those without

to whom you are close,

as if farther were more than far

MARCO YAN MFA CREATIVE WRITING

UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG

Find Me in the Water

like a clay idol fording a river; hardly able to save oneself. —Chinese Proverb

He was opaque when I found him motherless. In Ladies' Market I promised to take him home. Our legs wove through an alley of floral shirts, air masses leapt from roof to roof like rabbits' feet, he saw a sheep leaving the flock, caught in the jaws of a cirrus wolf. We stopped. Cu-mu-lo-nim-bus, the outlying consonants filled his mouth, the name of a mystic sea monster that swam mid-air, bearing three days of rain. Beneath its rippling underside, still lost, we watched the entity swoop, electricity tear its round belly open, its body weight crashing the road signs and zebra crossing—there was a river for him to cross, me too.

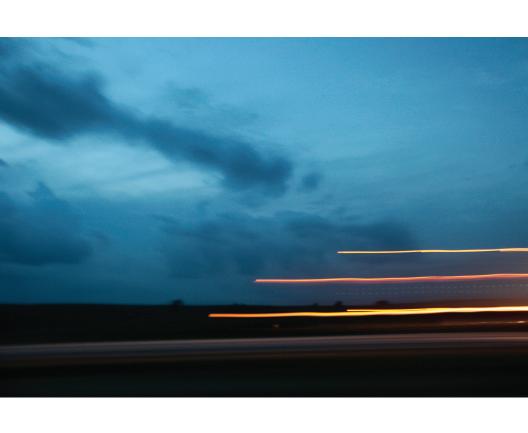


ART





















INTERVIEW

ERIN BELIEU



Erin Belieu is the author of four poetry collections, including her forthcoming Slant Six, all from Copper Canyon Press. Among her honors, Belieu has been selected for the National Poetry Series, received a Rona Jaffe Foundation award, and was a recent finalist for the Los Angeles Times Book Prize. Her work has appeared in places such as the New Yorker, Ploughshares, Tin House, Slate, and Best American Poetry. Belieu teaches for the writing program at Florida State

University and the Lesley University low residency MFA in Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Foothill: We publish a lot of students enrolled in creative writing programs much like the one in which you teach (Florida State University) and the one you matriculated from (Ohio State University). Why did you choose to enroll in an MFA program out of college rather than an MA and PhD in English? Or why did you decide to not get a day job, an apartment near a good library, and learn to write better on your own?

Erin Belieu: I didn't actually go from undergrad to an MFA program. I took a year and a half off during college and worked as a national field staffer for the Dukakis presidential campaign. Traveled all over the country working for Governor Dukakis. It was a hugely lifechanging experience, getting out of that rarified school environment and seeing big parts of the country in a very up-close and particular way.

Then, when I did graduate, I again took time off before applying to MFA programs. During that couple of years I worked some stupid jobs, had some delightfully torturous love affairs, taught myself more about being a grown up, and worked on my poems without a teacher around to tell me what to do. I remember during that time I would pick a canonical writer I thought I should know and then read everything they'd ever written. It was a program I made for myself. I lived above a bar—the Golden Eight Ball—and had to block out the jukebox, the terrible songs that were played over and over, as much as possible while reading and writing. It was a country bar near the

stockyards in Omaha. To this day I still associate the song "Why Don't We Get Drunk And Screw" with *The Brothers Karamozov*.

It's essential to forge that connection with your work independent from a school structure. Because before committing to something like an MFA, it's best to find out if this is really your devotion. As Rilke says, you have to ask yourself truthfully "must I write?" Because if the answer is anything other than an unmitigated yes, you'd better find another path for yourself. A life in writing is way too brutal, lonely, financially frustrating, to pursue without a genuine devotion to cling to when life is hard. And it's often hard. Even when you've "succeeded," it's still hard.

I am of that transitional generation where the PhD in poetry wasn't terribly common yet. But, due to set a set of convoluted circumstances, I did do all of the coursework for a literature PhD when I was at Ohio State. I spent three years studying literature and theory there, and it was by far the best choice I could have wandered into for myself. I forged a meaningful connection with the history of literature and ideas that has done nothing but usefully inform my own poetry. Then Robert Pinsky showed up to do a one-week workshop there, and at the end of his visit he asked me to come to Boston University. So I just walked away from the PhD. I knew that, again, as much as I enjoyed the scholarly work I was doing, my first devotion was to the practice of poetry. So, long story short, I retroactively got my MFA from Ohio State—I later applied for it as I'd done all of the course work for it and wanted the terminal degree—and an MA in poetry from Boston after the fact. I think writers often have these pinball kinds of trajectories as there's no lock-step way to teach yourself to be a writer. You just follow those experiences that you intuitively believe will add to your devotion.

My advice—unasked for but kindly meant—is absolutely do not go straight from undergrad to a MFA. And don't do a PhD unless you really have a scholarly inclination. It's too expensive, too much of a commitment to do half-assed, and the PhD won't in itself get you a job. Publishing well—not frequently necessarily, but well—gets you a job worth having in academia. And debt determines more of your life in writing than anything else does. Avoid the debt beast! It will own your soul.

FH: Related to the topic of student-loan debt, MFA programs have proliferated internationally over the last decade, and come under scrutiny for various reasons, chief among them: their lack of a quantifiable return-on-investment to students' time-, labor-, and money-wise. Can you speak to what was valuable about your time

in an MFA program? Have programs like FSU's, or MFA programs in general, improved in offering value to students? Is a market notion like "value" even an appropriate consideration in this realm, especially if one is able to look Rilke's question in the eyes and emphatically answer 'yes I must'?

EB: I don't have any specific statistics to back up any claim I might make here. But my impression is that the MFA has become an industry based mostly on demand. But it is an industry. Then again, the idea that an arts degree would have some kind of quantifiable value is fairly ridiculous. Who goes into an MFA thinking, "Yeah, I could do business and marketing, but I think I'll follow the dollar signs and do the poetry degree"? Who ultimately succeeds in the writing world and who doesn't has little to do with logic or common sense.

So people do the MFA/PhD because they have a dream they're foolish and brave enough to follow. But I do think programs could do a better job of making those applying understand very clearly that the degree in itself is worth very little tangibly. My MA and MFA experiences were very positive because of the people I encountered there, both students and faculty. That alchemy of people coming together to push each other is the key. Carl Phillips and I were in the same class at Boston University, and our long friendship is probably the single most important, ongoing thing I got out of my time there. We've been showing each other poems for about 20 years now. I can't place a direct value on that, but I know it would have been a lot harder to move forward without his feedback and finely tuned bullshit detector. The value of an honest and loyal friend who happens to be brilliant isn't quantifiable, but that camaraderie is essential in a writer's life. I don't know that you need a program to find those relationships, but it may speed up the process some.

FH: Does teaching creative writing make you a stronger poet, or does it drain all the creative energy out of you? How do you make time for your writing amid the demands of an oft-busy world?

EB: Well, sometimes teaching is a pleasure and sometimes it's draining depending on the semester. But it's my job to be a good teacher, and I take that responsibility seriously. And for the most part I really love teaching. I generally adore my students. Their freshness. Their enthusiasm and humor. I come from a teaching family and believe in the potential nobility of the work. Whatever my complaints are at a given moment, let's be serious—it could be a whole lot worse. I grew up around people who had to break their backs to have a home, support their kids. So when I hear myself or

my colleagues complaining too much I think maybe we ought to go out and dig ditches for a day or work at Walmart or Outback. Seems like that might put our kvetching into perspective. I wish more professors spent more time outside of academia. Most don't. And you can see this in the dysfunction of your average faculty meeting. We'd benefit from a little more gratitude and perspective, a little less ego.

FH: In another interview you said you spend a long time from the first to the last draft of a poem, "sometimes years." Why does it take you so long? When do you know it is time to stop editing and abandon the poem?

EB: My poems can sometimes take a long time because I have high standards for them. I mean, it'd be easy enough to just write the same kind of poem over and over. You know, I could keep doing the things for which I've gotten some praise in the past and publish a lot more than I do. Too many editors often want the thing they've seen you do before. You have to keep re-teaching them who you are as a poet, the other things you're capable of. Poets who settle into some kind of formal or intellectual 'brand' make me deeply suspicious.

I guess a poem is finished when you genuinely discover something meaningful that you didn't already know from it. When the form and content finally come together to register some truthful surprise. Much of what we see in magazines suffers from being pre-approved.

FH: In your collection, *Black Box*, you write about infidelity. For you, does writing poetry demand honesty? Would you ever hold back in order to protect others? (Robert Lowell's refusal to do so comes to mind.) Could either of these things undermine the greatness of a work? Did you worry about this at all when writing *Black Box*?

EB: *Black Box* was written in a controlled burn of rawness and deep sorrow. And, for the record, the 'you' to whom some of the poems therein are addressed isn't my ex-husband—I actually like and respect my ex-husband quite a bit. The back matter for the book was written while I was away and unfortunately convolutes some of the narrative elements in that book. But you know, the autobiographical merely serves as an initial trigger in that book. *Black Box* quickly moves away from that into an imaginative space that is about grief and anger—particularly the supposed transgressiveness of female anger—and being in a place of personal apocalypse, keeping in mind that apocalypse is another way of saying 'transformation.'

Readers make a huge mistake when looking to a writer's biography to interpret poems. Poems aren't the transcript of a deposition or the journal one keeps for their therapist. Or at least good poems aren't. This is what Williams is getting at when he says 'You cannot get the news from poetry . . . ' Poems are beholden to the Truth, absolutely, but that's a whole lot different than the facts of a situation. Writers make things up and rework facts all the time to get at the larger experiential truth of their world. Of course the paradox is, if you've done a good job, readers often believe they're reading facts. So it's an occupational hazard, writing the truth as you perceive it. I've seen some writers struggle with it. But most often that's the price writers are willing to pay for their art. Which is probably why so many regret dating us.

FH: During the period of "controlled burn" in which you were writing *Black Box*, were you composing individual poems that related because they were formed out of the same emotional furnace, or did you set out to write a book of poems that relied on "narrative elements" to hold them together? Were all three of your books—*Infanta, One Above and Below,* and *Black Box*—collections of individual poems written during a certain period of time or "concept albums" stitched together by various themes? Do you find any particular strategy more useful or productive than the other as you approach the oft-daunting blank page?

EB: With my first two books, there was no sense of theme or concept. They're portraits of a consciousness over years. With *Black Box*, I woke up at about 5:00 a.m. every day for about six months and sat on the patio working at a furious pace until my son woke up and it was time to get him ready for kindergarten. Then, when he was off for a few hours, I'd come back and look at those initial morning drafts and start working them into shape, looking for the maps I'd left myself.

I remember I'd had that line, "I'll wear a red dress to your funeral," in my head for a couple of years, always meaning to do something with that dark humor. And I was reading various translations of *Medea*, as I knew that story had something to do with the inner story I was trying to tell. I was interested in the idea of a woman as a barbarian (Medea being a barbarian queen) and what that actually looks like. What if I were to try and say everything? So much of our construction of womanhood is about what we don't say, aren't allowed to say without being punished. But I was so far beyond caring about that anymore. So I can't say *Black Box* came from a concept. Just certain ideas held loosely in mind as I wrote toward something that insisted upon itself.

I'm generally wary of books that are conceived as concept. I mean, sometimes that works if a writer has a certain obsession that absolutely needs to be explored—Tino Villanueva's *Scene From The Movie Giant* hits me as a terrific example of a concept book that really works truthfully.

But more often recently it feels like a marketing approach poets use in order to spoon feed their work to contest judges and editors. I mean, sometimes presses are looking to distinguish a book in the market by selling story along with it. Gives publicists something to pitch to the New York Times. So I have a lot of sympathy for the pressure that puts on emerging poets. That's how you end up with "55 Sestinas Written In A Bowling Alley." Urgh. But then I think of someone like Josh Bell-whose first book No Planets Strike went on after publication to be wildly popular. As it should be, as it's pretty damn amazing. It went into many reprints, and people are absolutely culty about that book. But for a while Josh couldn't get arrested if he tried. It took him many frustrating years to get that first book taken. And yet he never went back to redo the book into something more immediately palatable for editors and contests. He stayed true to his vision. It can take some patience and faith, getting your work into the world. Especially if your voice is particularly unique, doing something editors haven't exactly seen before. This has a lot to do with dumb luck, I'm afraid. Much of the writing life has to do with luck. You just want to help that luck along in every possible way you can.

My forthcoming book, *Slant Six*, is held together by a few more apparent themes, I guess, though I didn't plan it that way. It's a book animated by types of engines, forms of energy, the politics of our particular thermodynamics, the body racing toward its mortality. The speaker in that book is writing toward people 500 or 1,000 years in the future. What will they want to know from a poem? I think of it as the mid-life muscle car that I can now afford.

FH: You mentioned earlier that *Black Box* sometimes occupies an imaginative space of female anger, particularly "the supposed transgressiveness of female anger." Does a poem like "I Heart Your Dog's Head"— which hilariously casts former NFL coach Bill Parcells as "the illuminated manuscript / of cruel and successful men, those with the slitty eyes of ancient reptiles, / who wear their smugness like a tight white turtleneck, / and revel in their lack of empathy / for any living thing"—simply reveal the "experiential truth" of female anger, or is it a conscious form of political activism against gender norms and prejudice, or both? Do you think poetry is well suited to political activism?

EB: Huh. I'd never thought of the speaker of that poem as particularly female. It never honestly occurred to me that the poem had much to do with gender politics. I thought it ended up a *cri de coeur* for anyone who's been traumatized by football as a child. But now that you point it out, sure, I can see that interpretation. I guess poets are often the last to know what their poems are about.

Looking back on it, I personally associate that poem with my deep distaste for bullies and hypocrites. This makes me an inherently "political" person, I suppose. I'm almost genetically incapable of not speaking up when something hits me as unfair or unethical. Which isn't me trying to give myself a compliment. Being such a person has a lot of drawbacks—there's a certain willful naiveté stuck in my character that I haven't so far chosen to cure—and that doesn't always make you the most beloved person in a room.

As far as poetry goes, I don't think poetry escapes its politics any more than any other part of life can. How could that be? Poets are just supposed to call "not it"? You may ignore your politics, but they won't ignore you. The verbal icon seems to me a myth made up by a bunch of privileged dudes to alleviate poetry of some key human responsibilities. I think art for art's sake was an idea invented by people who could afford it.

FH: Another point of interest in *Black Box* is the many references to other works of art—from Bernini's Saint Teresa to "my personal Zapruder film"—that serve the book's speakers as "manuals of chaos." The book's first poem, "Of the Poet's Youth," recounts a time when "men were a form of practice for the Russian novel / we foolishly hoped our lives would become." These works of art almost seem to romanticize turmoil, though they also offer it as a shared experience, therefore providing solace and a way out of the grief turmoil conjures (perhaps reminding us that, as you say, depictions of apocalypse are other forms of saying "transformation"). Does this speak to your own relationship with art? Is this an aim you have for your own work?

EB: I've always been attracted to art that captures the grand gesture. I think maybe that comes partially from having grown up in Nebraska where humility, understatement, and generally not making a stink are highly prized. Learning self-discipline early is mostly a good thing.

But for a certain kind of soul, it can leave you a little thirsty. A kind of a pioneer hangover, keeping yourself so contained. Even as a very small child, I always wanted the world to be bigger than what I saw around me.

Of course, now that I say that, I also realize how much I gravitate to forms of subtlety in art, to the small motions that reveal the sublime, both in people and literature. Subtlety is valued too little in our place and time. Though certain kinds of subtlety will easily flop over into the twee or precious, which I can't stand. Poems that are too very exquisite get on my last nerve. It's like watching a bad drag show. There are certain poems—swamped by shimmers and sequins—that make me want to throw a wadded up Burger King wrapper right into their dainty middle.

So that's an animating tension for me and a problem I think I try to resolve in my work. I always say I'd like to be the poetic love child of W.H. Auden and Sylvia Plath. His urbanity, poise, and intellectual rigor. Her stance, dark humor, and intensity. I want decorum and drama.

But we shouldn't assume that there's some kind of self-repairing solace in viewing the tragic. That's way too easy, and the idea of catharsis feels to me a tidy invention for something else we don't know how to exactly describe. I think maybe we're talking about the uncanny when we try and identify our mixed feelings about certain kinds of art. That shiver of recognition that both comforts and unnerves. As is true with Bernini's statue. Teresa's ecstasy is simultaneously holy and vulgar. Capturing that lively opposition is what I want art to do. That's what I want my poems to do. You don't get the pearl without the speck of grit at the center of it.

FH: One of the goals of VIDA, which you co-founded with Cate Marvin in 2009, is "to create a forum at which all women writers may engage in much longed for conversations about literature being produced by women and its reception by the larger culture." What was the thought process behind the decision to make this a strictly female space? What if a man expressed interest?

EB: VIDA isn't by any means a women-only space. It's a space and conversation for anyone who cares about women's voices in literature. And a lot of men do care about this. We have men on our board, we have male interns, and we have a lot of support from male writers. At recent events we've had Terrance Hayes, Bob Shacochis, and Robert Pinsky read for us. It's been gratifying to see how many men are about these issues, too.

FH: The Count is something that really attracted us to VIDA. It was rather startling to see the numbers concerning how women are still underrepresented in the publishing world. Of course keeping them honest is important, and the charts show to what extent these publishers have improved in their inclusion of women over time,

but what are some of the less-obvious goals of the Count? Have you considered adding counts to show how women of color are represented?

EB: Yes, we've considered breaking the Count out to highlight other, just as important, kinds of diversity. But one of the best things about the Count is that it's already brought an enormous amount of attention to other kinds of counting. So VIDA has already helped to accomplish that greater awareness. But it may still happen. People need to realize that for all of the attention VIDA has received nationally and internationally, we're a small volunteer organization working with a very limited budget. That makes us even more proud of what we've managed to accomplish, but it is in fact a ton of work. And the Count does point to the publishing situation for women of color in that the Count includes every kind of woman. Every color and creed. Breaking publications down into more specific categories might be useful in some ways in the future, but there's a lot of power in emphasizing the places where our common experience meets. Because divide and conquer has always been the best method for keeping people from coming together to work toward their shared interests.

FH: Is there anything else the Erin Belieu fan should be looking out for in the near future?

EB: *Slant Six* is already in the chute with Copper Canyon and will appear in September 2014. If you want a preview, poems from it are up online at the *New Yorker*, *Willow Springs*, *Ploughshares*, and *Slate*.

CONTRIBUTORS

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